

# Cloud Computing with Microsoft Azure

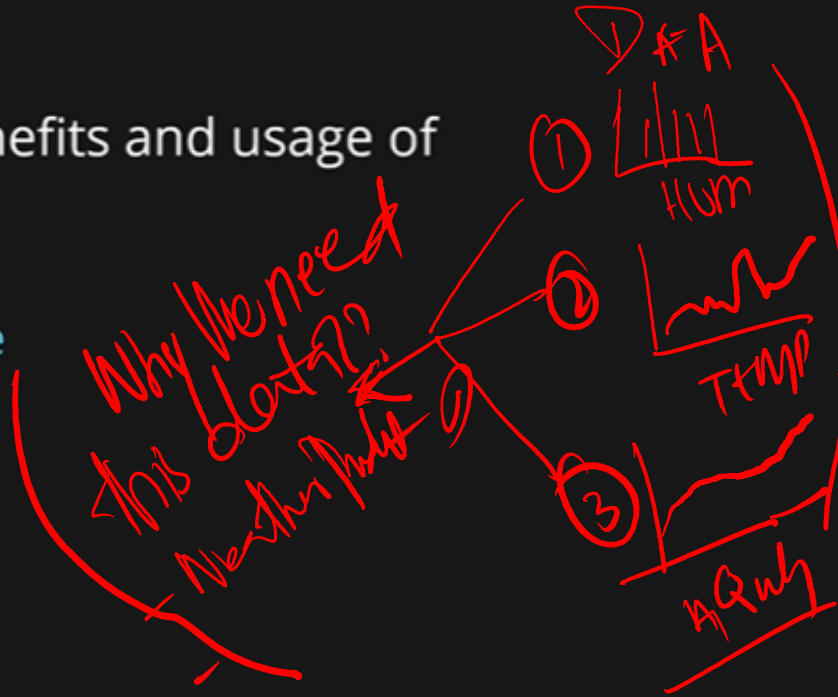
[www.drmukhan.com](http://www.drmukhan.com)

# Lecture Objective

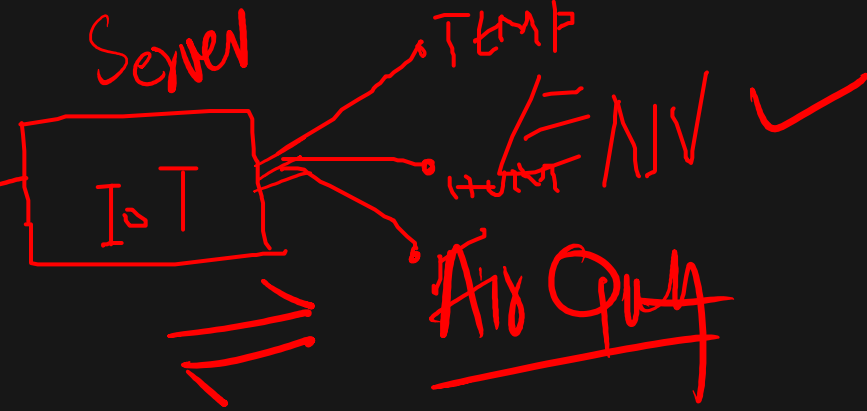
## Skills Learned

- Describe the benefits and usage of
  - IoT Hub
  - IoT Central
  - Azure Sphere

Decision Making



OCEANS ⇒ Issue  
MINS



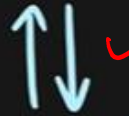
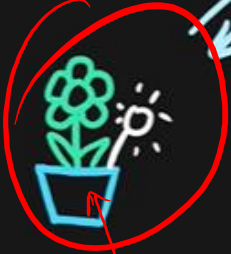
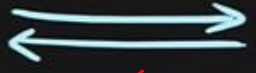
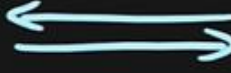
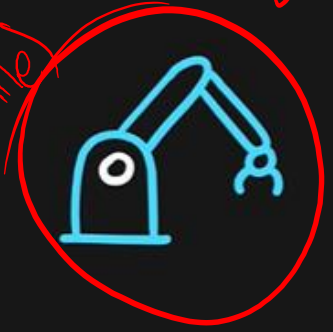
# Internet of Things

Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of internet connected devices (IoT Devices) embedded in everyday objects enabling sending and receiving data such as settings and telemetry.

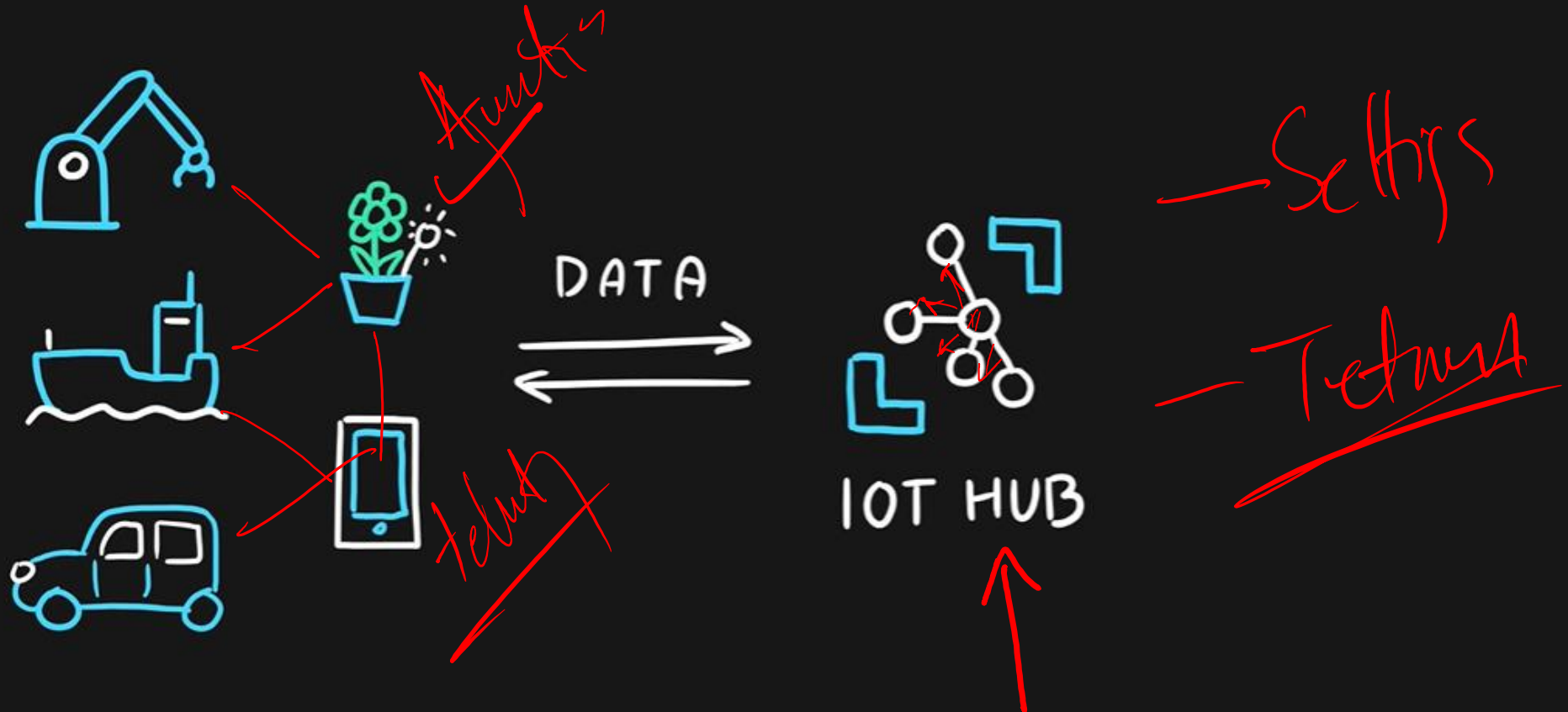
IOT

Telemetry  
- sends data

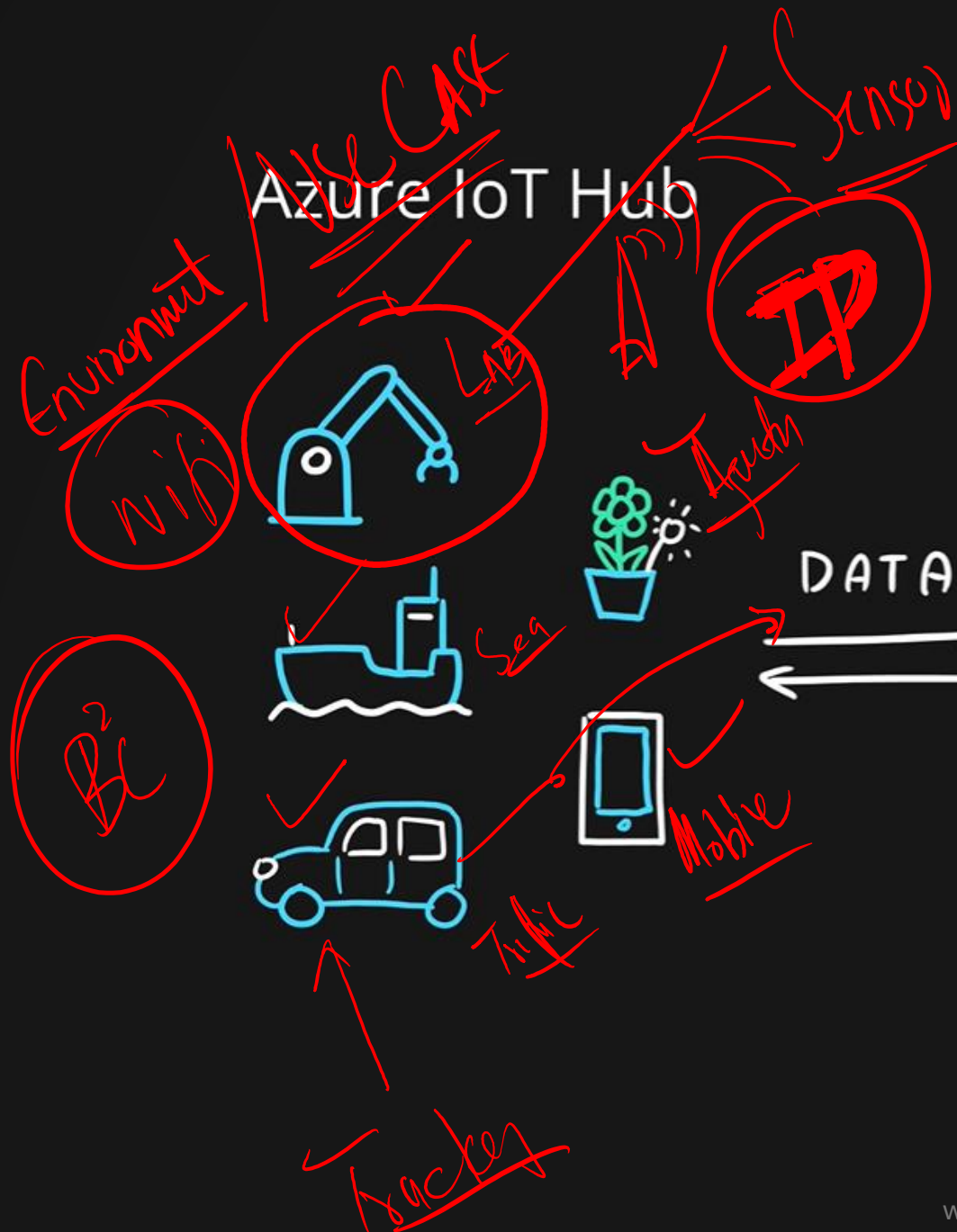
Settings ✓  
- Embedded ✓  
- Objects ✓  
- Smart ✓  
- Spies ✓  
- Monitor ✓  
- Analyze ✓  
- Monitor ✓



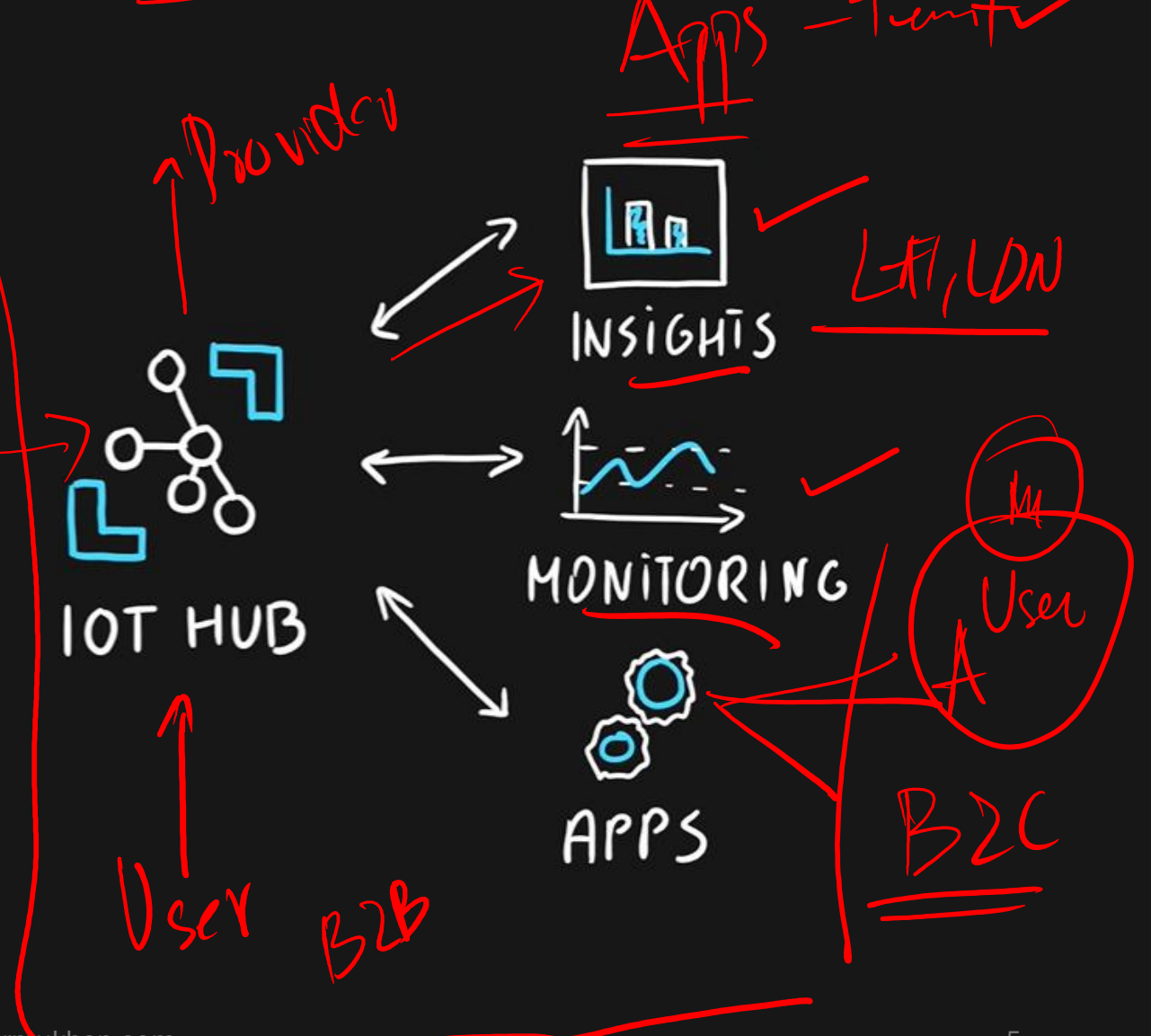
# Azure IoT Hub



# Azure IoT Hub



- Channel  $\Rightarrow$  communication
- Wires
- Non-tun
- Tunnel

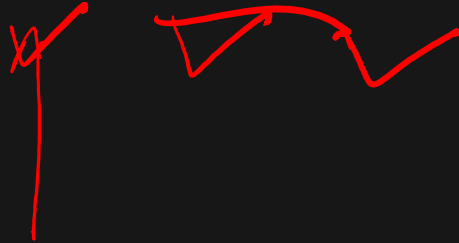


# Azure IoT Hub

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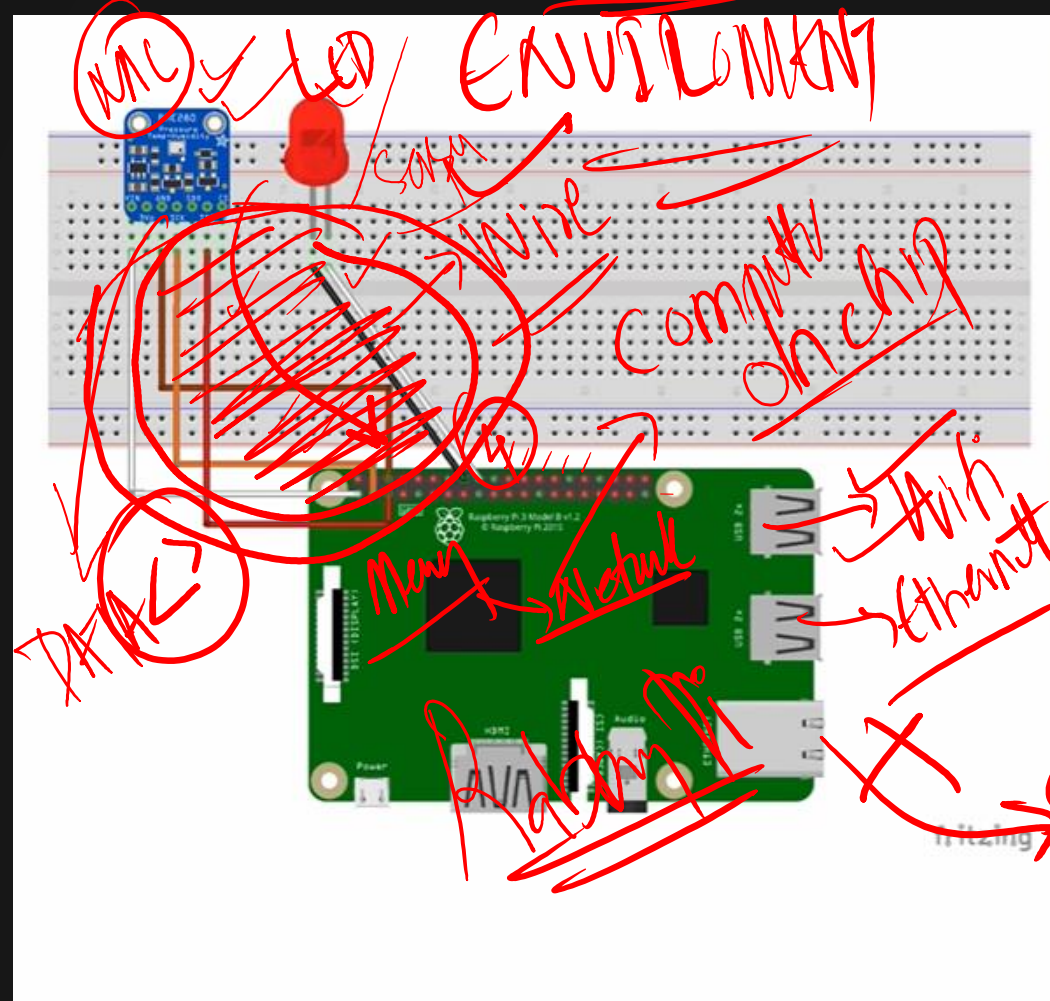
## Key Characteristics

- Managed service for bi-directional communication
- Platform as a Service (PaaS)
- Highly secure, scalable and reliable
- Integrates with a lot of Azure Services
- Programmable SDKs for popular languages (C, C#, Java, Python, Node.js)
- Multiple protocols (HTTPS, AMQP, MQTT)



# ENVIRONMENT

# Arduino Program



```

1 * /*
2  * IoT Hub Raspberry Pi NodeJS Microsoft Sample Code - Copyright (c) 2017 - License
3  */
4  const wpi = require('wiring-pi');
5  const Client = require('azure-iot-device').Client;
6  const Message = require('azure-iot-device').Message;
7  const Protocol = require('azure-iot-device-mqtt').Mqtt;
8  const BME280 = require('bme280-sensor');
9
10 const BME280_OPTION = {
11   i2cBusNo: 1, // defaults to 1
12   i2cAddress: BME280.BME280_DEFAULT_I2C_ADDRESS() // defaults to 0x77
13 };
14
15 const connectionString = '[Your IoT hub device connection string]';
16 const LEDPin = 4;
17
18 var sendingMessage = false;
19 var messageId = 0;
20 var client, sensor;
21 var blinkLEDTIMEOUT = null;
22
23 function getMessage(cb) {
24   messageId++;
25   sensor.readSensorData()
26     .then(function (data) {

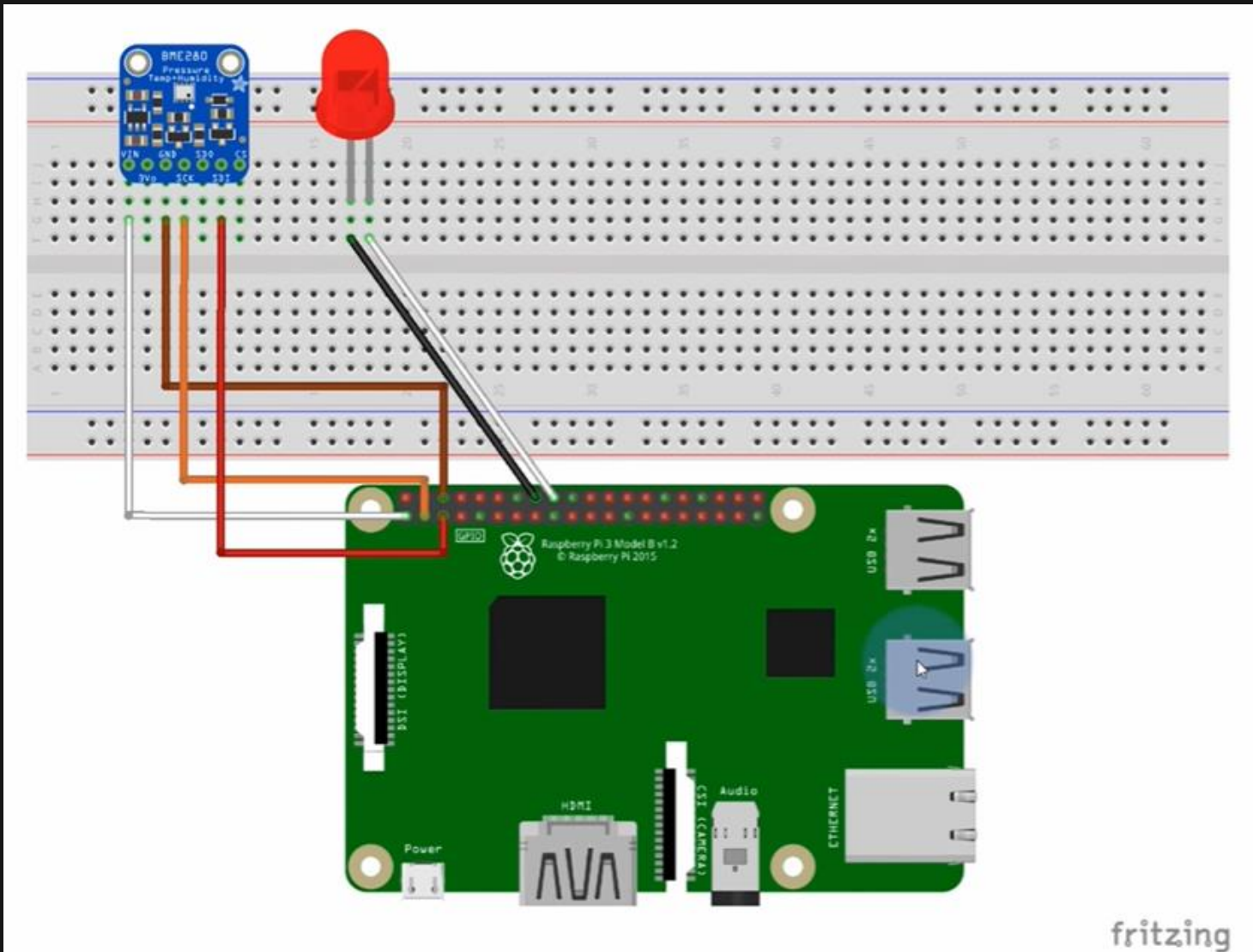
```

Handwritten annotations on the code:

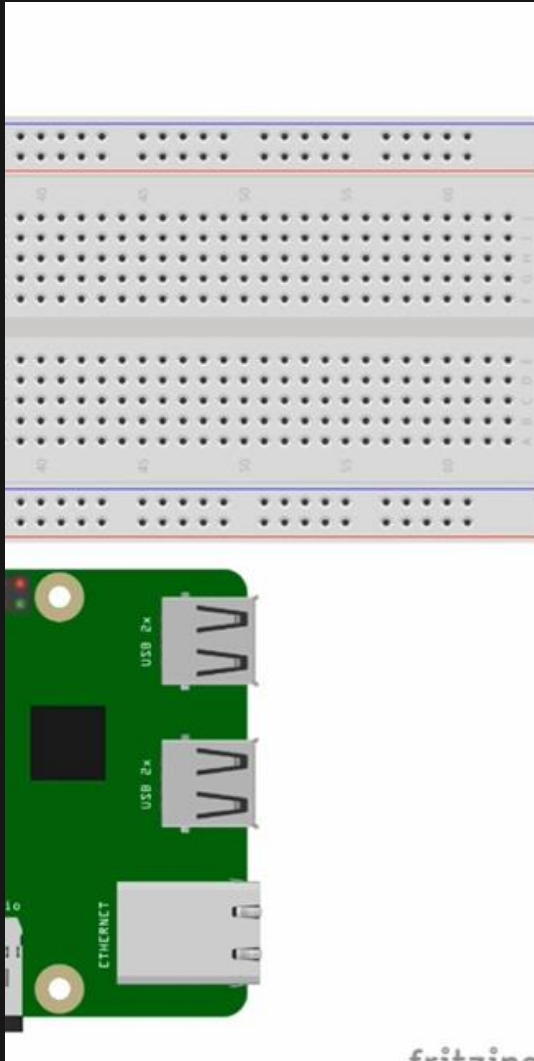
- library (with arrow pointing to the require statements)
- Arduino Program (with arrow pointing to the code)
- Azure IoT Hub (with arrow pointing to the connectionString)

Buttons: Run Reset

Click "Run" button to run the sample code(when sample is running, code is read-only).  
 Click "Stop" button to stop the sample code running.  
 Click "Reset" to reset the code. We keep your changes to the editor even you refresh the page.



fritzing



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>

A vertical navigation menu on a dark background. At the top is a hamburger menu icon. Below it are several menu items, each with an icon and text: a plus sign for 'Create a resource', a house for 'Home', a dashboard icon for 'Dashboard', a list icon for 'All services', a star for 'FAVORITES', a grid for 'All resources', a resource group icon for 'Resource groups', a virtual machine icon for 'Virtual machines', and a storage icon for 'Storage accounts'. A blue circle highlights the 'Create a resource' option, with a mouse cursor pointing at it.

A screenshot of the Microsoft Azure portal search results page. The browser address bar shows 'portal.azure.com/#create/hub'. The page header includes the 'Microsoft Azure' logo and a search bar with the text 'Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)'. Below the header, the page title is 'Dashboard > New'. A search input field contains the text 'iot hub' and has a blue circle highlighting it. Below the search bar, a dropdown menu shows search results: 'IoT Hub' and 'IoT Hub Device Provisioning Service'. Below the dropdown, a list of services is displayed with icons and titles: 'Windows Server 2016 Datacenter', 'Ubuntu Server 18.04 LTS', 'Web App', 'SQL Database', and 'Function App'. Each service entry includes a link for 'Quickstarts + tutorials' or 'Learn more'.

Marketplace - Microsoft Azure x Raspberry Pi Azure IoT Web Sim x +

portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft\_Azure\_Marketplace/MarketplaceOffersBlade/selectedMenuItemId/home/searchQuery/iot%20hub

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

Dashboard > New >

# Marketplace

My Saved List

Recently created

Service Providers


Categories

- Get Started
- AI + Machine Learning
- Analytics
- Blockchain
- Compute
- Containers


iot hub

Pricing : All Operating System : All Publisher : All


Showing All Results




**IoT Hub**  
Microsoft  
Connect, monitor and manage IoT devices



**Omnitech Unified Commerce Cloud - Store**  
Tofugear Limited  
Enabling and connecting your in-store mPOS, Kiosk, and staff-empowerment applications



**IoT Hub Device Provisioning Service**  
Microsoft  
Seamless, zero-touch registration of devices to IoT Hub with security that begins at the device and ends with



**Barracuda IoT Connect**  
Barracuda Networks, Inc.  
Barracuda IoT Connect helps you easily IoT devices and micro networks to your Azure environment

IoT Hub - Microsoft Azure x Raspberry Pi Azure IoT Web Sim x +


portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft\_Azure\_Marketplace/MarketplaceOffersBlade/selectedMenuItemId/home/searchQuery/iot%20hub

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Dashboard > New > Marketplace >

# IoT Hub

Microsoft



IoT Hub Microsoft Save for later

Create

Testing & Dev

Overview Plans

Simultaneously support millions of connected devices—whether they run Windows, Linux, or real-time operating systems. Then monitor performance and send commands to accelerate your digital transformation.

Useful Links

- Documentation
- Device management
- Service overview
- Pricing and scale details
- Learn more about Azure IoT Hub

Create an IoT hub to help you connect, monitor, and manage billions of your IoT assets. [Learn more](#)

### Project details

Choose the subscription you'll use to manage deployments and costs. Use resource groups like folders to help you organize and manage resources.

Subscription \* ⓘ Visual Studio Enterprise

Resource group \* ⓘ

[Create new](#)

Region \* ⓘ

IoT hub name \* ⓘ

A resource group is a container that holds related resources for an Azure solution.

Name \*

az900-iot ✓

OK Cancel

Create an IoT hub to help you connect, monitor, and manage billions of your IoT assets. [Learn more](#)

### Project details

Choose the subscription you'll use to manage deployments and costs. Use resource groups like folders to help you organize and manage resources.

Subscription * ⓘ	Visual Studio Enterprise
Resource group * ⓘ	(New) az900-iot
	<a href="#">Create new</a>
Region * ⓘ	West Europe
IoT hub name * ⓘ	amdemoiot ✓

Review + create

< Previous

Next: Networking >

[Automation options](#)

### Basics

Subscription	Visual Studio Enterprise
Resource group	az900-iot
Region	West Europe
IoT hub name	amdemoiot

### Networking

Connectivity method	Public endpoint (all networks)
IP filter rules	None
Private endpoint connections	None

### Size and scale

Pricing and scale tier	S1
Number of S1 IoT hub units	1
Messages per day	400,000
Device-to-cloud partitions	4
Cost per month	21.08 EUR
Azure Security Center	See the <a href="#">Azure Security Center pricing</a>

IoT Hub

Search (Ctrl+/) << → Move ▾ 🗑 Delete ↻ Refresh

^ Essentials

Resource group (change) : az900-iot	Hostname : amdemoiot.azu
Status : Active	Pricing and scale tier : S1 - Standard
Current location : West Europe	Number of IoT Hub units : 1
Subscription (change) : Visual Studio Enterprise	
Subscription ID : 1a2cde19-3af3-4c1d-b5fc-37d7704b9033	
Tags (change) : <a href="#">Click here to add tags</a>	

---

**Settings**

- Shared access policies
- Identity
- Pricing and scale
- Networking
- Certificates
- Built-in endpoints
- Failover
- Properties
- Locks
- Export template

**Need a way to provision millions of devices?**

IoT Hub Device Provisioning Service enables zero-touch, just-in-time provisioning to the right IoT hub without requiring human intervention.

**Need a way to monitor and secure your IoT solution?**

Azure Security for IoT (ASC for IoT) is a unified security management service. It provides end-to-end threat analysis and protection across hybrid cloud workloads and your Azure IoT solution.

**Want to learn more about IoT Hub?**

Check out IoT Hub documentation. Learn how to use IoT Hub to connect, monitor, and control billions of Internet of Things assets.

**We'd love your feedback!**

Your valuable feedback will help us to better understand your requirements in order to improve IoT Hub.

**amdemoiot** IoT Hub

Search (Ctrl+/)

- Networking
- Certificates
- Built-in endpoints
- Failover
- Properties
- Locks
- Export template

**Explorers**

- Query explorer
- IoT devices**

**Automatic Device Management**

- IoT Edge
- IoT device configuration

**Messaging**

- File upload
- Message routing

**amdemoiot | IoT devices** IoT Hub

Search (Ctrl+/) **+ New** Refresh Delete

View, create, delete, and update devices in your IoT Hub.

Field	Operator	Value
+ × select or enter a property name	=	specify constraint value
+ Add a new clause		

**Query devices** </> Switch to query

DEVICE ID	STATUS	LAST STATUS UPDATE (UTC)	AUTHENTICATION TYPE	CLOUD TO DEVICE MESSAGE
No devices found				

**Explorers**

- Query explorer
- IoT devices**

**Automatic Device Management**

- IoT Edge
- IoT device configuration

**Messaging**

- File upload
- Message routing



Find Certified for Azure IoT devices in the Device Catalog



Device ID \* ⓘ

demodevice ✓

Authentication type ⓘ

Symmetric key X.509 Self-Signed X.509 CA Signed

Primary key ⓘ

Enter your primary key

Secondary key ⓘ

Enter your secondary key

Auto-generate keys ⓘ



Connect this device to an IoT hub ⓘ

Enable Disable

Parent device ⓘ

**No parent device**

[Set a parent device](#)

Save

Search (Ctrl+/)    <<    + New    Refresh    Delete

- Networking
- Certificates
- Built-in endpoints
- Failover
- Properties
- Locks
- Export template

Explorers

- Query explorer
- IoT devices**

Automatic Device Management

- IoT Edge
- IoT device configuration

Messaging

- File upload
- Message routing

Security

- Overview

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Field	Operator	Value
<input type="text" value="select or enter a property name"/>	<input "="" type="text" value="="/>	<input type="text" value="specify constraint value"/>

+ ×    + Add a new clause

**Query devices**    </> Switch to query

DEVICE ID	STATUS	LAST STATUS UPDATE (UTC)	AUTHENTICATION TYPE	CLOUD TO DEVICE MESSAGES
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">demodevice</a>	Enabled	--	Sas	0

Device ID ⓘ

demodevice

Primary Key ⓘ

.....

Secondary Key ⓘ

.....

Primary Connection String ⓘ

.....

Secondary Connection String ⓘ

.....

Enable connection to IoT Hub ⓘ

Enable  Disable

Parent device ⓘ

No parent device



**Module Identities** Configurations

MODULE ID	CONNECTION STATE	CONNECTION STATE LAST UPDATED (U...	LAST ACTIVITY TIME (UTC)
-----------	------------------	-------------------------------------	--------------------------

There are no module identities for this device.

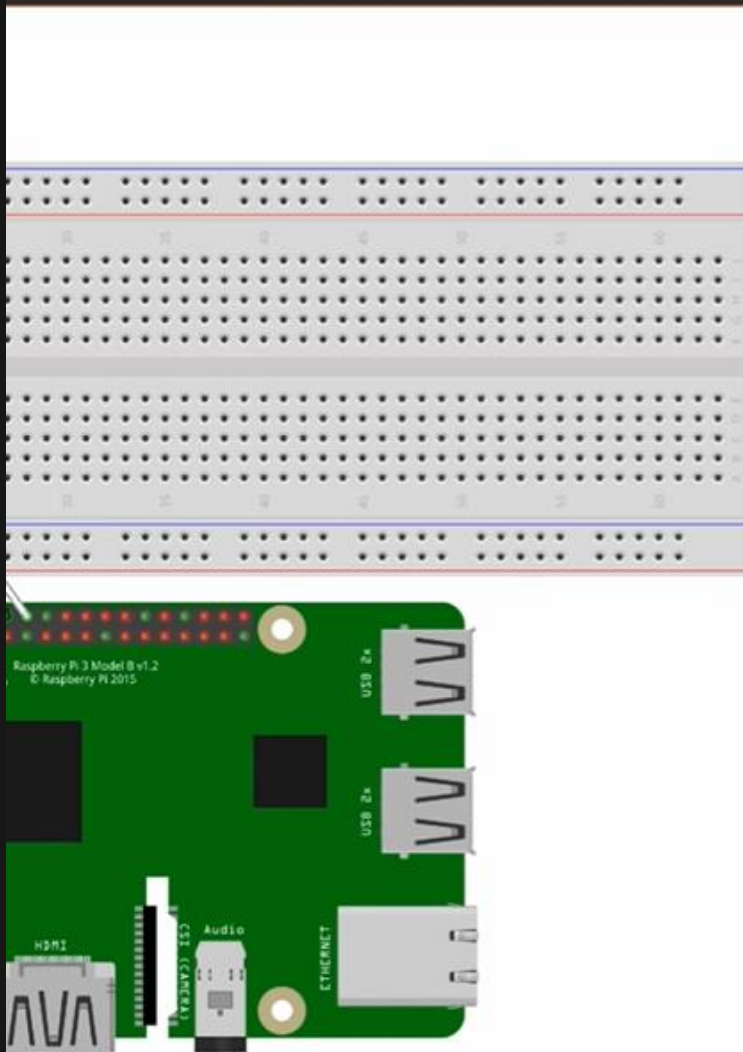
pd + Add Module Identity Device Twin Manage keys Refresh

device		
.....		
.....		
.....		
.....		
.....		

able  Disable

ent device

STATE CONNECTION STATE LAST UPDATED (U... LAST ACTIVITY TIME (UTC)



```

1  /*
2  * IoT Hub Raspberry Pi NodeJS - Microsoft Sample Code - Copyright (c) 2017 - Licensed
3  */
4  const wpi = require('wiring-pi');
5  const Client = require('azure-iot-device').Client;
6  const Message = require('azure-iot-device').Message;
7  const Protocol = require('azure-iot-device-mqtt').Mqtt;
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9
10 const BME280_OPTION = {
11   i2cBusNo: 1, // defaults to 1
12   i2cAddress: BME280.BME280_DEFAULT_I2C_ADDRESS() // defaults to 0x77
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22
23 function getMessage(cb) {
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26     .then(function (data) {

```



Run Reset ▾

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> □

fritzing

```
13
14
15 ring = 'HostName=amdemoiot.azure-devices.net;DeviceId=demodevice;SharedAccessKey=PDKO
16
17
18 = false;
19
20 ;
21 t = null;
22
23 e(cb) {
24
25 rData()
26 (data) {
```

Run Reset



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> □

```
13
14
15 ring = 'HostName=amdemoiot.azure-devices.net;DeviceId=demodevice;SharedAccessKey=PKO
16
17
18 = false;
19
20 ;
21 t = null;
22
23 e(cb) {
24
25 rData()
26 (data) {
```

Run Reset



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> □

```
19
20 ;
21 t = null;
22
23 e(cb) {
24
25   rData()
26   (data) {
```

Stop Reset

Click `Run` button to run the sample code(When sample is running, code is read-only).

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>

Sending message: {"messageId":1,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":22.752224

>

Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

>

Sending message: {"messageId":2,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":29.875754

>

Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

>

```
19
20 ;
21 t = null;
22
23 e(cb) {
24
25   rData()
26   (data) {
```

Stop Reset

Sending message: {"messageId":1,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":22.752224

> 1  
Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

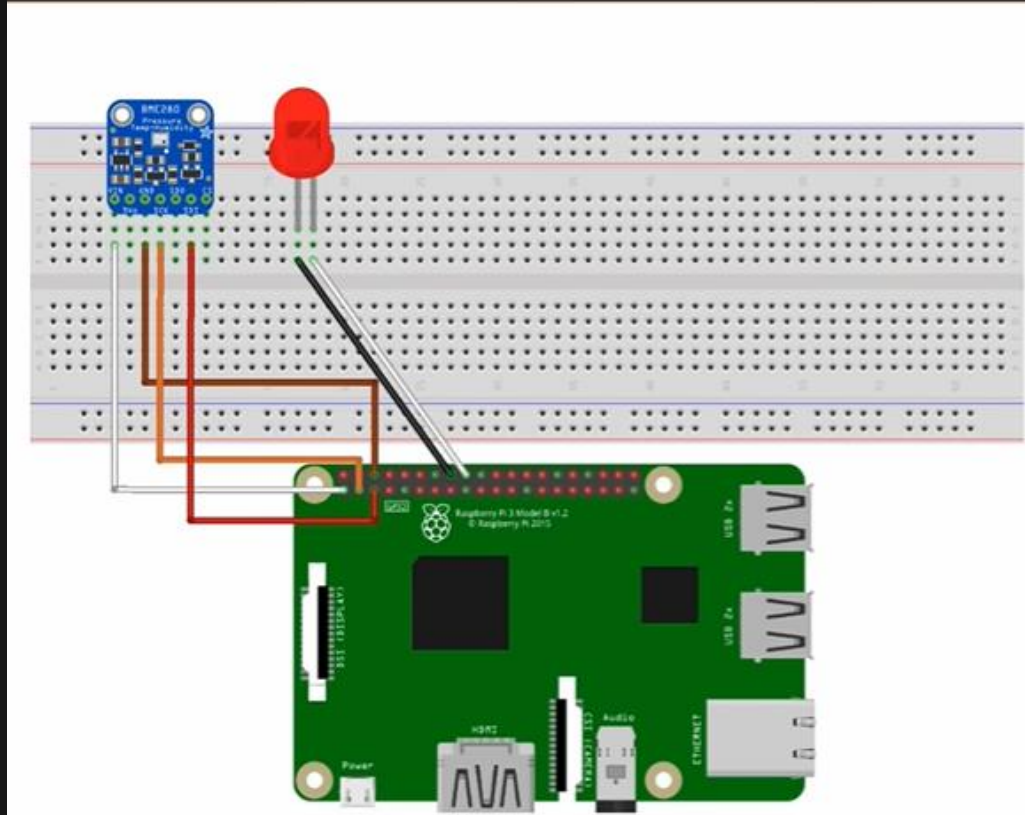
Sending message: {"messageId":2,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":29.875754

>  
Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

Sending message: {"messageId":3,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":30.700229

>  
Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

> []



fritzing

```
1 y Pi NodeJS - Microsoft Sample Code - Copyright (c) 2017 - Licensed MIT
2
3
4 e('wiring-pi');
5 uire('azure-iot-device').Client;
6 uire('azure-iot-device').Message;
7 equire('azure-iot-device-mqtt').Mqtt;
8 uire('bme280-sensor');
9
10 N = {
11   defaults to 1
12   80.BME280_DEFAULT_I2C_ADDRESS() // defaults to 0x77
13
14
15   ring = 'HostName=amdemoiot.azure-devices.net;DeviceId=demodivice;SharedAccessKey=PDKO
16
17   = false;
18
19
20 ;
21 t = null;
22
23 e(cb) {
24   rData()
25   (data) {
26
```

Stop Reset

```
Sending message: { "messageId":19,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":28.04548
>
> I
Message sent to Azure IoT Hub
>
Sending message: {"messageId":20,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":30.15718
>
Message sent to Azure IoT Hub
>
Sending message: {"messageId":21,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":24.43103
>
Message sent to Azure IoT Hub
>
>
```

demodevice - Microsoft Azure x Raspberry Pi Azure IoT Web Sim x +

azure-samples.github.io/raspberry-pi-web-simulator

Raspberry Pi Azure IoT Online Simulator Help English ▾

```

1 -
2 y Pi NodeJS - Microsoft Sample Code - Copyright (c) 2017 - Licensed MIT
3
4 e('wiring-pi');
5 uire('azure-iot-device').Client;
6 uire('azure-iot-device').Message;
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14
15 rring = 'HostName=amdemoiot.azure-devices.net;DeviceId=demodevice;SharedAccessKey=PDKOI
16
17
18 = false;
19
20 ;
21 t = null;
22
23 e(cb) {
24
25 rData()
26 f(Data) f

```

Stop Reset

Sending message: { "messageId":23,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":20.868564

>

Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

>

Sending message: { "messageId":24,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":26.38572

>

Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

>

Sending message: { "messageId":25,"deviceId":"Raspberry Pi Web Client","temperature":23.80005

>

Message sent to Azure IoT Hub

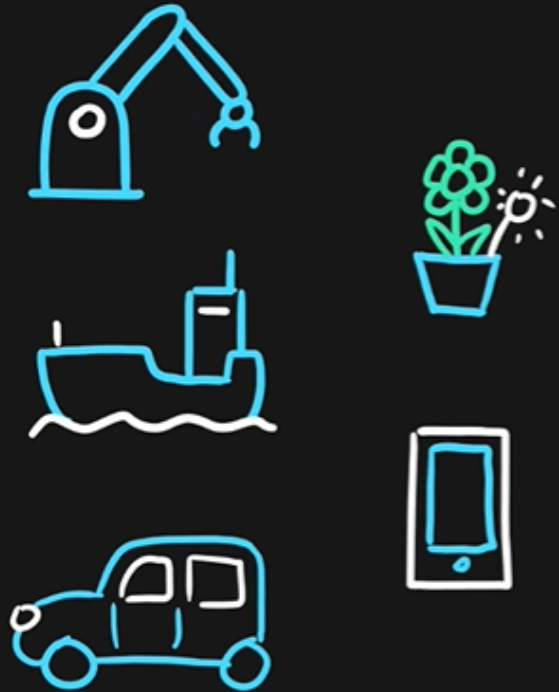
> []

fritzing

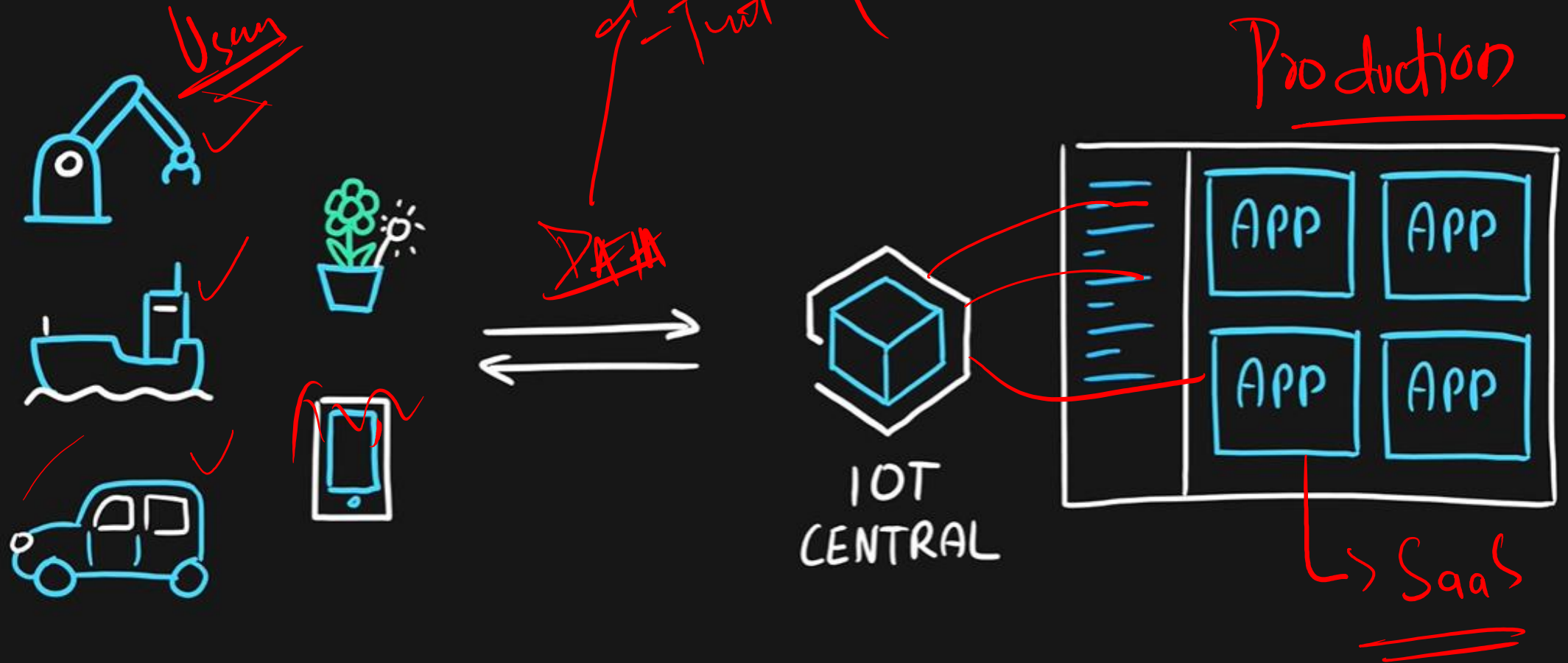


# Azure IoT Central

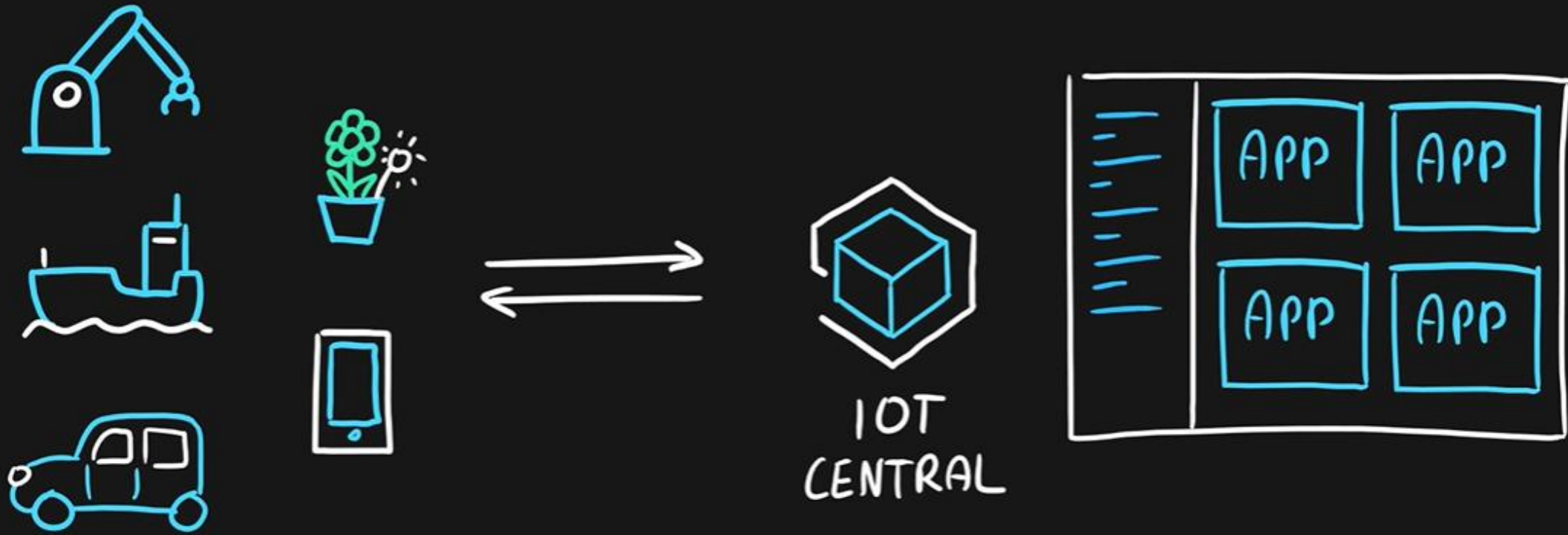
# Azure IoT Central



# Azure IoT Central



# Azure IoT Central



# Azure IoT Central

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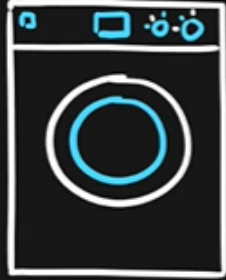
## Key Characteristics

- IoT App Platform - Software as a Service (SaaS)
- Industry specific app templates
- No deep technical knowledge required
- Service for connecting, management and monitoring IoT devices
- Highly secure, scalable and reliable
- Built on top of the IoT Hub service and 30+ other services

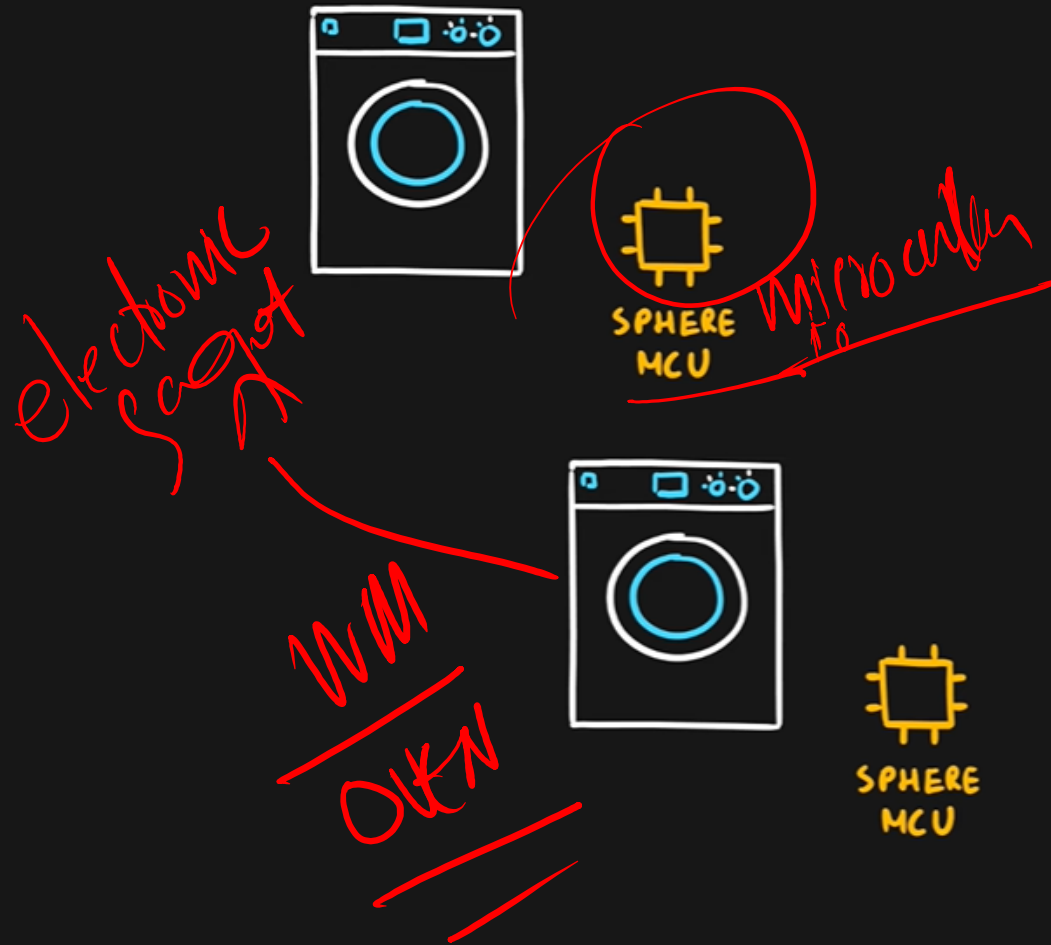


Azure Sphere

# Azure Sphere



# Azure Sphere



# Azure Sphere



SPHERE OS



SPHERE MCU

END2END

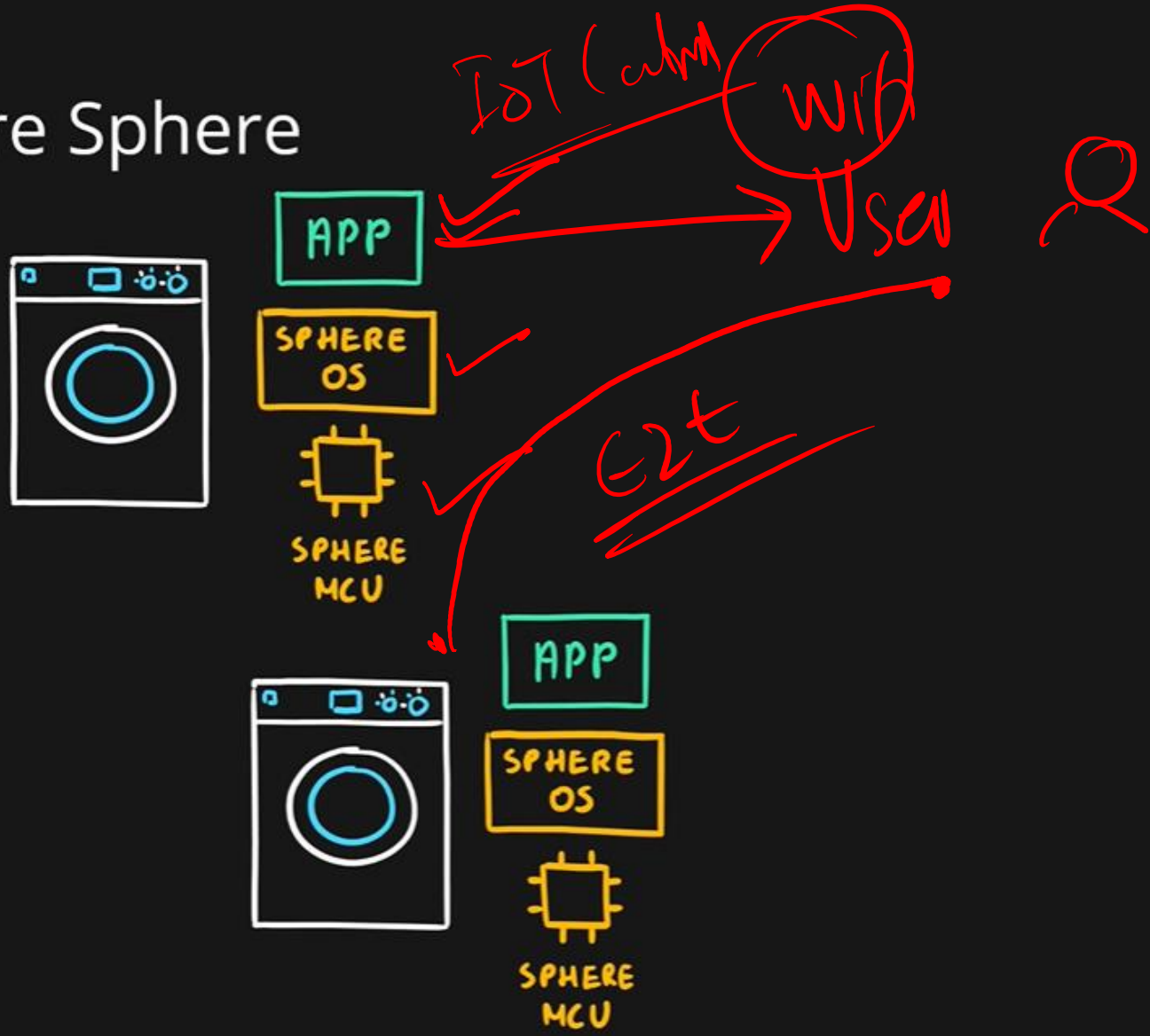


SPHERE OS

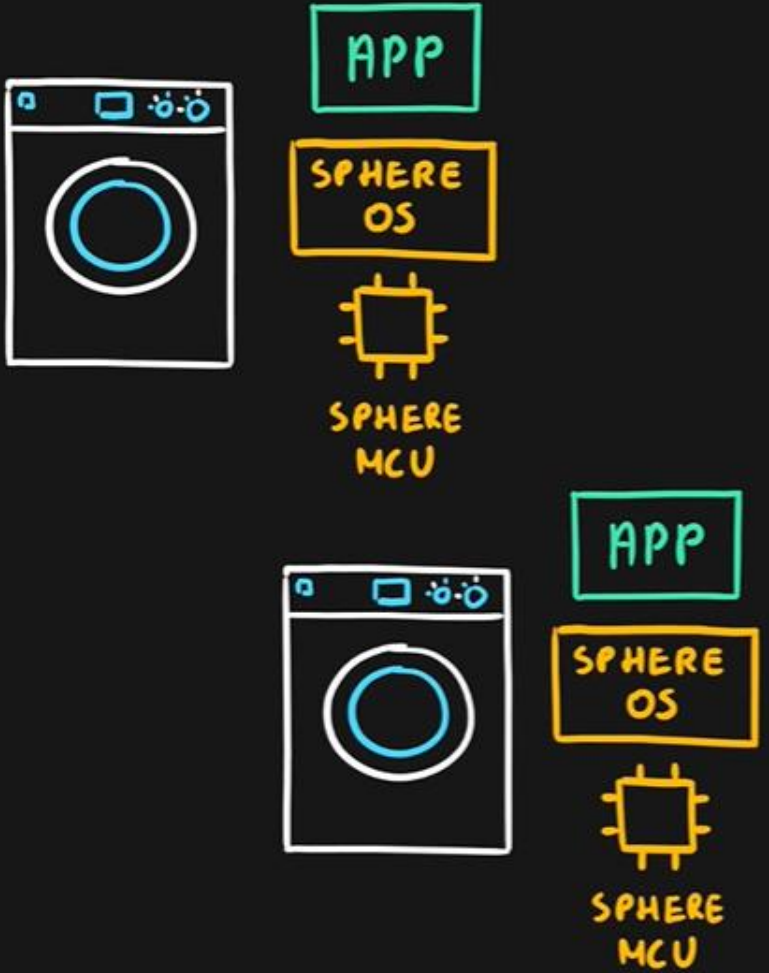


SPHERE MCU

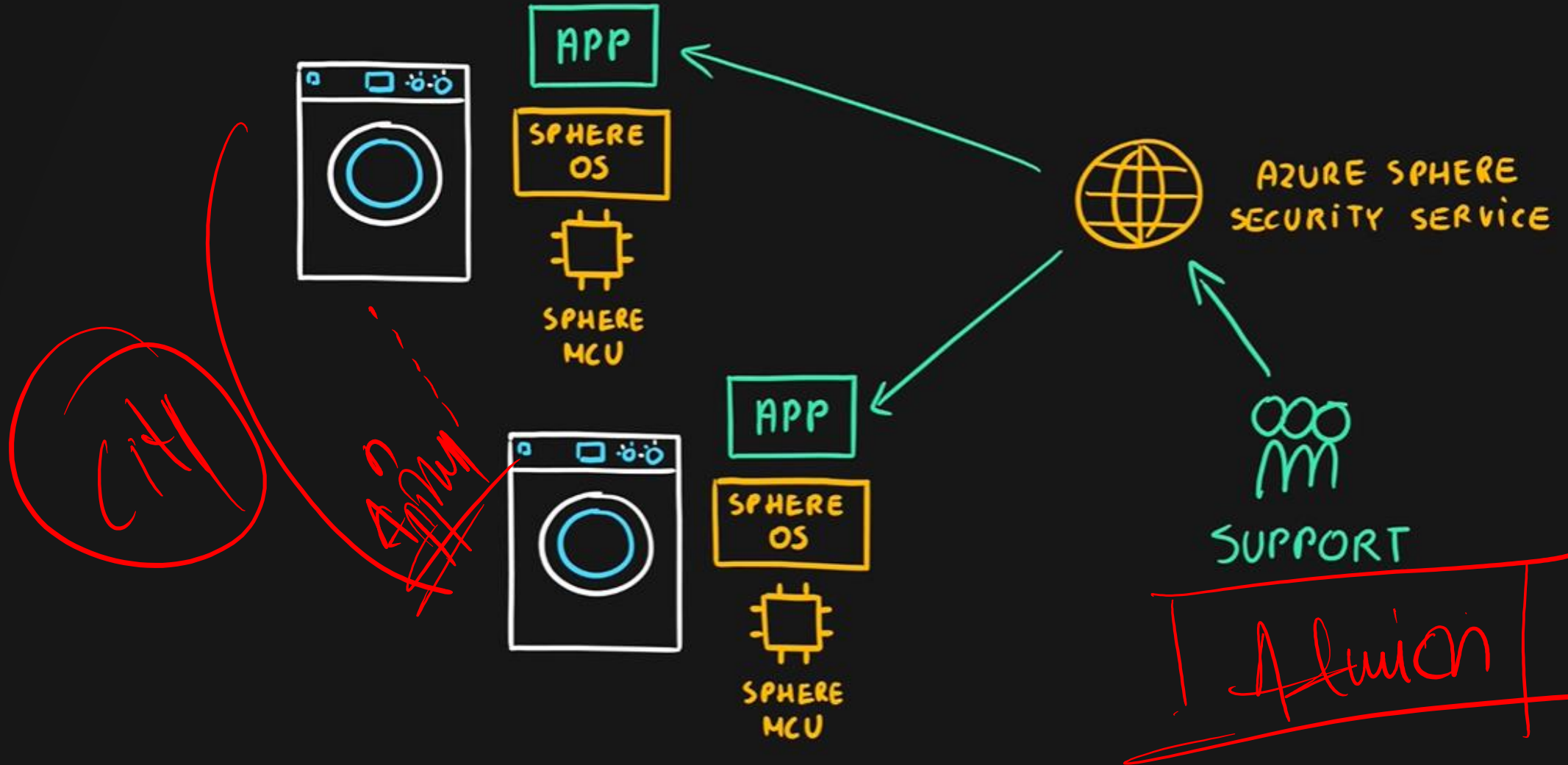
# Azure Sphere



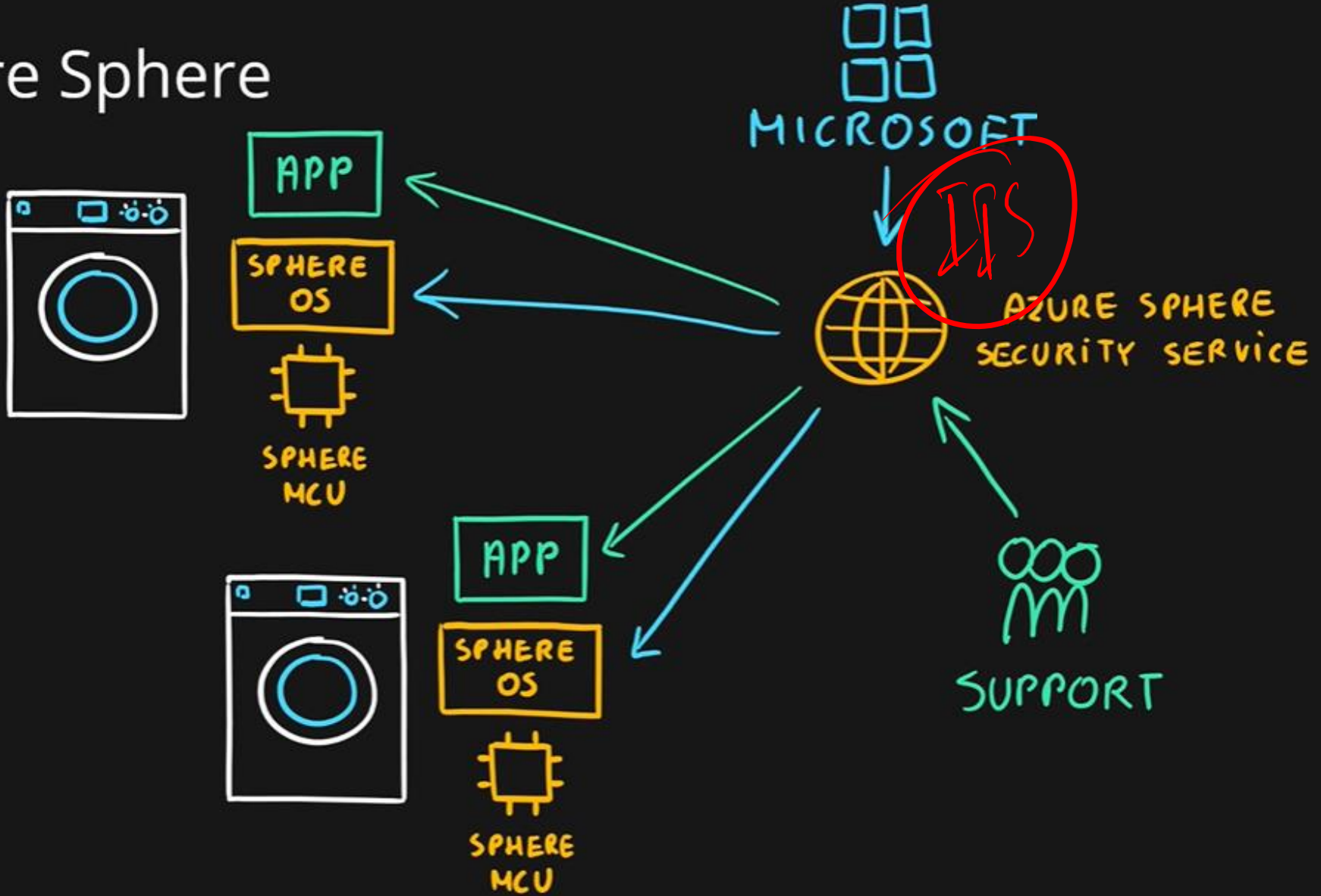
# Azure Sphere



# Azure Sphere



# Azure Sphere



# Azure Sphere

---

## Key Characteristics

- Secure end-2-end IoT Solutions
  - Azure Sphere certified chips (microcontroller units - MCUs)
  - Azure Sphere OS based on Linux
  - Azure Security Service trusted device-to-cloud communication

# Azure IoT Services

## Summary

- **IoT Hub** – managed service for bi-directional communication with IoT devices, PaaS
- **IoT Central** – IoT application platform, dozen of functionalities, SaaS

**THANK YOU!**